

# EXERCISE SHEET 2

## Search Engine

(Triatmoko 2900127)

### EXERCISE 1

```
unit Webserver;
```

```
interface
```

```
uses
```

```
    SysUtils, Classes, HTTPApp;
```

```
type
```

```
    TWebModule2 = class(TWebModule)
```

```
        procedure WebModule2QueryAction(Sender: TObject; Request:  
TWebRequest;
```

```
    Response: TWebResponse; var Handled: Boolean);
```

```
    private
```

```
        { Private declarations }
```

```
    public
```

```
        { Public declarations }
```

```
    end;
```

```
var
```

```
    WebModule2: TWebModule2;
```

```
implementation
```

```
uses WebReq;
```

```
{ $R *.dfm }
```

```
procedure TWebModule2.WebModule2QueryAction(Sender: TObject;
```

```
Request: TWebRequest; Response: TWebResponse; var Handled: Boolean);
```

```
var
```

```
RequestQuery, str, strcopy: string;
```

```
i, x: integer;
```

```
begin
```

```
    //Validation query from client, Ex:query?repeat=87 will be 87
```

```
    RequestQuery:=request.Query;
```

```
    str:=trim(requestquery);
```

```
    strcopy:='';
```

```
    for i:=0 to length(str) do
```

```
        begin
```

```
            if str[i]='=' then
```

```
                begin
```

```
                    x:=(length(str)-i) +1;
```

```
                    strcopy:=copy(str,i+1,x);
```

```
                end
```

```
            end;
```

```
    // if request is empty
```

```
    // response with an error message as text/plain.
```

```
if (strcopy='') or (str='') then
    begin
        response.contenttype := 'text/plain';
        response.content:='Error: on Request, check your request';
        response.sendresponse;
    end
else
    begin
        //server will responds query from client, and send back the
        answer
        Response.ContentType:='TEXT/HTML';
        Response.SendRedirect('index.php?Loop=$'+strcopy+'');
        Response.SendResponse;
    end;
handled:=true; //its mean that query had been handled by server
end;

initialization
if WebRequestHandler <> nil then
    WebRequestHandler.WebModuleClass := TWebModule2;
end.
```

## EXERCISE 2

```
unit Webserver;
```

```
interface
```

```
uses
```

```
    SysUtils, Classes, HTTPApp;
```

```
type
```

```
    TWebModule2 = class(TWebModule)
```

```
        procedure WebModule2QueryAction(Sender: TObject; Request:  
TWebRequest;
```

```
        Response: TWebResponse; var Handled: Boolean);
```

```
    private
```

```
        { Private declarations }
```

```
    public
```

```
        { Public declarations }
```

```
end;
```

```
var
```

```
    WebModule2: TWebModule2;
```

```
implementation
```

```
uses WebReq;
```

```
{ $R *.dfm }
```

```

Procedure TWebModule2.WebModule2QueryAction(Sender: TObject;
    Request: TWebRequest; Response: TWebResponse; var Handled: Boolean);

var
    RequestQuery, str, strcopy:    string;
    i, x: integer;

begin
    //split request from client to right query
    RequestQuery:=request.Query;
    str:=trim(requestquery);
    for i:=0 to length(str) do
        begin
            if str[i]='=' then
                begin
                    x:=(length(str)-i) +1;
                    strcopy:=copy(str,i+1,x);
                end
            end
        end;
    // if request is empty
    // response with an error message as text/plain.
    if (RequestQuery='') or (strcopy='') then
        begin
            response.contenttype := 'text/plain';
            response.content:='Error: on Request, check your request';
            response.sendresponse;
        end
    else

```

```
begin
  //answer to client as HTML text
  Response.ContentType:='TEXT/HTML';
  Response.Content:='
```



//after server send variable loop, page will show a sentence loop times

```
<?php
```

```
$i=1;
```

```
while($i<=$loop)
```

```
{
```

```
echo " will repeat" . $loop. "<br />";
```

```
$i++;
```

```
}
```

```
?> </td></tr>
```

```
</table>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```



## EXERCISE 4

Communication with Server using TCP

```
unit tcplient;

interface

uses

    Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Variants, Classes, Graphics, Controls,
    Forms,

    Dialogs, StdCtrls, IdBaseComponent, IdComponent, IdTCPConnection,
    IdTCPClient, Buttons;

type

    TForm1 = class(TForm)
        IdTCPClient1: TIdTCPClient;
        edthost: TEdit;
        edtport: TEdit;
        edtmesssage: TEdit;
        memRcvMessage: TMemo;
        BitBtn1: TBitBtn;
        BitBtn2: TBitBtn;
        procedure BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);
        procedure BitBtn2Click(Sender: TObject);
        procedure edtmesssageKeyPress(Sender: TObject; var Key: Char);
    private
        { Private declarations }
    public
        { Public declarations }
```

```

end;

TRecvThread = class(TThread)
private
    Msg : string;
    procedure ReceivedLine;
protected
    procedure Execute; override;
end;

var
    Form1: TForm1;
    RecvThread : TRecvThread;
implementation

{$R *.DFM}

{TRecvThread }
procedure TRecvThread.Execute;
begin
    while not Terminated do begin
        try
            // Read message from server
            Msg := Form1.IdTCPClient1.ReadLn;
            Synchronize(ReceivedLine);
        except
            Terminate;
        end;
    end;
end;

```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TRecvThread.ReceivedLine;
```

```
begin
```

```
// Cek message from server, if empty, error message will be showing
```

```
if Copy(Msg,1,4) = '-Err' then
```

```
    MessageDlg(Copy(Msg,5,Length(Msg)), mtError, [mbOk],0)
```

```
Else
```

```
    // write to screen
```

```
    form1.memRcvMessage.Lines.Add(Msg);
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TForm1.BitBtn1Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    { Assign values to the Host and Port Properties }
```

```
    with IdTCPClient1 do
```

```
        begin
```

```
            Host := '132.230.152.135';
```

```
            Port := StrToInt('9999');
```

```
            Connect;
```

```
        end;
```

```
    { Create the Thread }
```

```
    RecvThread := TRecvThread.Create(False);
```

```
    BitBtn1.Enabled := False;
```

```
    BitBtn2.Enabled := True;
```

```
    if IdTCPClient1.Connected then
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TForm1.BitBtn2Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
begin
```

```
    { Client to terminate and wait until its }
```

```
    RecvThread.Terminate;
```

```
    repeat
```

```
        Application.ProcessMessages;
```

```
    until RecvThread.Terminated;
```

```
    IdTCPClient1.Disconnect;
```

```
    BitBtn1.Enabled := True;
```

```
    BitBtn2.Enabled := False;
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure TForm1.edtmessageKeyPress(Sender: TObject; var Key: Char);
```

```
var
```

```
data: byte;
```

```
begin
```

```
    //Write to Server
```

```
    if Key = #13 then
```

```
    begin
```

```
        IdTCPClient1.WriteLine(edtMessage.Text);
```

```
        edtMessage.Text := '';
```

```
    end;
```

```
end;
```

```
end.
```

Communication with Server using UDP

**unit** udp;

**interface**

**uses**

Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Variants, Classes, Graphics, Controls,  
Forms,

Dialogs, StdCtrls, IdBaseComponent, IdComponent, IdTCPConnection,  
IdTCPClient, Buttons, IdUDPBase, IdUDPClient;

**type**

TForm1 = class(TForm)

IdTCPClient1: TIdTCPClient;

edthost: TEdit;

edtport: TEdit;

edtmessage: TEdit;

memRcvMessage: TMemo;

IdUDPClient1: TIdUDPClient;

Button1: TButton;

Button2: TButton;

Button3: TButton;

Edit1: TEdit;

**procedure** Button1Click(Sender: TObject);

**procedure** Button2Click(Sender: TObject);

**procedure** Edit1KeyPress(Sender: TObject; var Key: Char);

**private**

```

    { Private declarations }
public
    { Public declarations }
end;

TRecvThread = class(TThread)
private
    Msg : string;
    procedure ReceivedLine;
protected
    procedure Execute; override;
end;

var
    Form1: TForm1;
    RecvThread : TRecvThread;
implementation

{$R *.DFM}

{TRecvThread }
procedure TRecvThread.Execute;
var
msg:array[1..10000] of byte;
begin
    while not Terminated do begin
        try
// Read message from server
            Msg := Form1.IdUDPClient1.ReceiveBuffer(0,10000);

```

```

        Synchronize(ReceivedLine);
    except
        Terminate;
    end;
end;
end;

procedure TRecvThread.ReceivedLine;
begin
    if Copy(Msg,1,4) = '-Err' then
        MessageDlg(Copy(Msg,5,Length(Msg)), mtError, [mbOk],0)
    Else
        //write on the screen
        form1.memRcvMessage.Lines.Insert(0,msg);
    end;
procedure TForm1.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    { Assign values to the Host and Port Properties }
    with IdUDPClient1 do
    begin
        Host := '132.230.152.135';
        Port := StrToInt('8888');
        Active:=true;
    end;
    { Create the Thread }
    RcvThread := TRecvThread.Create(False);
    Button1.Enabled := False;
    Button2.Enabled := True;
end;

```

```

procedure TForm1.Button2Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
    { Get the Thread to terminate and wait till it is terminated }
    RecvThread.Terminate;
    repeat
        Application.ProcessMessages;
    until RecvThread.Terminated;
//disconnecting from server
    IdUDPClient1.active:=false;
    Button1.Enabled := True;
    Button2.Enabled := False;
end;

procedure TForm1.Edit1KeyPress(Sender: TObject; var Key: Char);
Var
buff:array[1..10000] of byte;
begin
    { If the ENTER KEY is pressed, send the Text in Edit1 to the Server
    }
    if Key = #13 then
        begin
//write message to server
            buff:=Edit1.SetSelTextBuf;
            IdUDPClient1.SendBuffer(buff,sizeof(buff));
            Edit1.SetSelTextBuf.Text := '';
        end;
end;
end.

```



Communication to server by HTTP

```
unit HTTP;
```

```
interface
```

```
uses
```

```
  Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Variants, Classes, Graphics, Controls,  
  Forms,
```

```
  Dialogs, UrlMon;
```

```
type
```

```
  TForm1 = class(TForm)
```

```
    WebDispatcher1: TWebDispatcher;
```

```
    Connect: TButton;
```

```
    procedure ConnectClick(Sender: TObject);
```

```
  private
```

```
    { Private declarations }
```

```
  public
```

```
    { Public declarations }
```

```
end;
```

```
var
```

```
  Form1: TForm1;
```

```
implementation
```

```
{ $R *.dfm }
```

```
function Getfile(Source, Dest: string): Boolean;
begin
    try
        //Get valid URL
        Result := UrlDownloadToFile(nil, PChar(source), PChar(Dest), 0,
nil) = 0;
    except
        Result := False;
    end;
end;
```

```
procedure TForm1.ConnectClick(Sender: TObject);
```

```
Begin
```

```
    // Check file, and downloading file
    if Getfile ('http://vulcano.informatik.uni-freiburg.de/file_100M,
'c:\') then
        ShowMessage('GetFile successful')
    else
        ShowMessage('GetFile unsuccessful')
end;
```